

## Power Source / Analyzer

- **Single Box AC Power System.**  
*Combines AC & DC power source, digital scope and power analyzer in one instrument*
- **DC Output Capability**  
*Use same instrument for DC output*
- **3000 VA to 15000 VA AC Power Levels**  
*Match power source and cost to application requirements*
- **Arbitrary Waveform Generator**  
*Test products for harmonics susceptibility*
- **Built-in DSP based Power Analyzer**  
*Performs voltage and load current analysis on all phases*
- **Programmable Output Impedance**  
*Simulate real-world line conditions*
- **High Crest Factor Capability**  
*Drives a wide variety of non-linear loads*
- **CE Marked**  
*Safe, reliable and consistent operation*

## Integrated System

The iX Series represents a new type of AC and DC power source that addresses increasing demands on test equipment to perform more functions at a lower cost. By combining a flexible AC power source with a high end power analyzer, the iX Series systems are capable of handling applications that would traditionally have required multiple instruments.

The sleek integrated approach of the iX Series avoids the cable clutter that is commonly found in AC test setups. All connections are made internally and the need for external digital multimeters, power harmonics analyzer and current shunts or clamps is completely eliminated.

Using a state of the art digital signal processor in conjunction with precision high resolution A/D converters, the iX Series provides more accuracy and resolution than

can be found in some dedicated harmonic power analyzers. Since many components in the iX Series are shared between the AC source and the power analyzer, the total cost of the integrated system is less than the typical cost of a multiple unit system.

## Easy To Use Controls

The iX Series is completely microprocessor controlled and can be operated from an easy to use front panel keypad. Functions are grouped logically and are directly accessible from the keypad. This eliminates the need to search through various levels of menus and or softkeys.

A large analog control knob can be used to quickly slew output parameters. This knob is controlled by a dynamic rate change algorithm that combines the benefits of precise control over small parameter changes with quick sweeps through the entire range.

# AC and DC Power Systems iX Series

## AC and DC Power Source and Analyzer Combination



## Applications

With precise output regulation and accuracy, high load drive current, multi or single phase output mode and built-in power analyzer measurement capabilities, iX Series AC and DC source/analyzers address all application areas for AC and DC power testing. Additional features like line distortion simulation (LDS), arbitrary waveform generation and programmable output impedance address requirements for product quality and regulatory compliance testing.

## Waveform Acquisition

Voltage and current waveform data can be acquired on all three phases and shown on the LCD display. Applications include inrush current measurement and load characterization.

# iX Series - Multi-Function and Multi-Use

## Product Evaluation and Test

Increasingly, manufacturers of electronic equipment and appliances are required to fully evaluate and test their products over a wide range of input line conditions. The built-in Line Distortion Simulation and load measurement system combines all needed source and measurement functions in an easy to use system.

## Avionics

With an output frequency range to 500 Hz, the iX Series is well suited for aerospace applications. Precise frequency control and accurate load regulation are key requirements in these applications. The standard IEEE-488 control interface and SCPI command language provide for easy integration into existing ATE systems. Since the iX Series can eliminate the need for three or four items of instrumentation and only occupies 7 inches of rack space, cost and space savings provide a rapid return on investment. Instrument drivers for popular programming environments such as National Instruments LabView® are available to speed up system integration.

## Regulatory Testing

As governments are moving to enforce product quality standards, regulatory compliance testing is becoming a requirement for a growing number of manufacturers. The iX Series is designed to meet AC source requirements for use in Euronorm IEC-1000 compliance testing. For flicker testing, the programmable output impedance capability of the 3001iX, 5001iX and 15003iX can be used to create the required IEC 725 reference impedance.

## Multi-Box Configurations

For high power applications, two or three 5001iX chassis can be combined to provide 10 to 15 kVA of single phase power.



Mode-iX Option

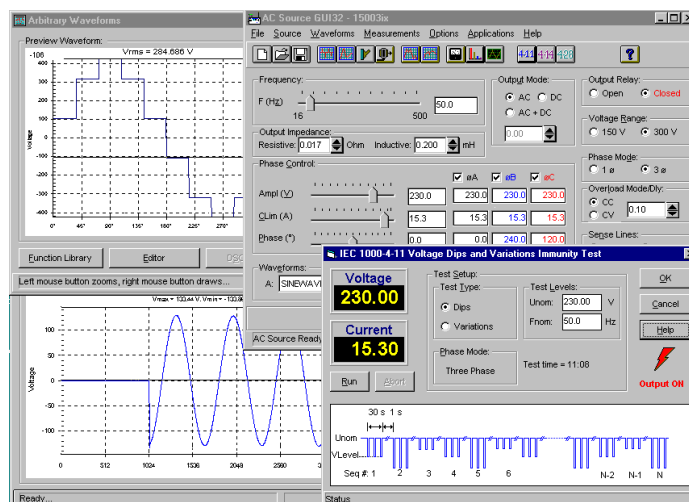
A 15003iX three phase configuration can be ordered with the Mode-iX option. This option allows automatic switching between single or three phase output mode. In single phase mode, all current is available on phase A. The Mode-iX option switches the output from all three 5001iX amplifiers to a single output connector. Without the Mode-iX option, 15003iX systems are configured for three phase operation.

## High Crest Factor

With a crest factor of up to 5:1, the iX Series AC source / analyzers can drive difficult non-linear loads with ease. Since many modern products use switching power supplies, they have a tendency to pull high repetitive peak currents. If the AC power source used to test these products has insufficient peak current drive capability, the waveform exhibits voltage distortion. The 5001iX can deliver up to 110 Amps of repetitive peak current (low range) to avoid this problem.

## Remote Control

Standard IEEE-488 and RS232C remote control interfaces allow programming of all instrument functions from an external computer. The popular SCPI command protocol is used for programming. Drivers for several popular instrumentation programming environments are available to facilitate systems integration of the iX Series.



GUI application program screens for AC Source control and measurements.

## Application Software

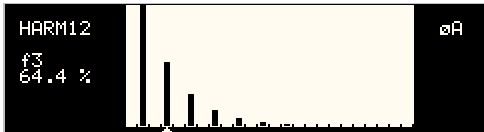
Windows® application software is provided free of charge with the iX Series<sup>1</sup>. This software provides easy access to the iX Series' many powerful capabilities without the need to develop any custom code. The following functions are available through this GUI program:

- Steady state output control (all parameters)
- Create, run, save, reload and print transient programs
- Generate and save harmonic waveforms
- Generate and save arbitrary waveforms
- Download data from a digital storage oscilloscope
- Measure and log standard measurements
- Capture and display Voltage and Current waveforms
- Measure, display, print and log harmonic voltage and current measurements
- Run IEC 1000-4-11, IEC 1000-4-14 and IEC 1000-4-28 test programs
- Display IEEE-488 or RS232C bus traffic to and from the AC Source to help you develop your own test programs

<sup>1</sup> Requires PC running Windows Win95/98® or WinNT 4.0®. Recommended Pentium 233 MHz or better.

# iX Series - Waveform Generation

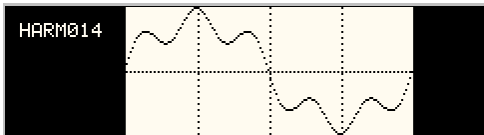
## Harmonic Waveform Generation



Harmonic waveform, Fund., 3<sup>rd</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup>, 7<sup>th</sup>, 9<sup>th</sup>, 11<sup>th</sup> and 13<sup>th</sup>.

Using the latest DSP (Digital Signal Processing) technology, the iX Series controller is capable of generating harmonic waveforms to test for harmonics susceptibility of a unit under test. Included is a Graphical User Interface program that can be used to define harmonic waveforms by specifying amplitude and phase for up to 50 harmonics. The waveform data points are generated and downloaded by the GUI to the AC source through either the IEEE-488 or RS232C bus and remain in nonvolatile memory. Up to 200 waveforms can be stored and given a user defined name for easy recall.

The three phase configuration iX Series offers independent waveform generation on each phase allowing three phase anomalies to be programmed. It also allows simulation of unbalanced harmonic line conditions.

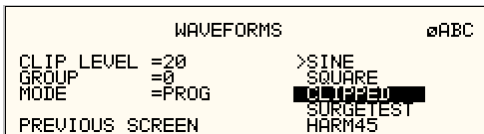


Preview custom waveforms on screen before use

## Arbitrary Waveform Generation

Using the provided GUI program or custom software, the user also has the ability to define arbitrary AC waveforms. The arbitrary waveform method of data entry provides an alternative method of specifying AC anomalies by providing specific waveform data points. The GUI program provides a catalog of custom waveforms and also allows real-world waveforms captured on a digital oscilloscope to be downloaded to one of the many AC source's waveform memories.

Arbitrary waveform capability is a flexible way of simulating the effect of real-world AC power line conditions on a unit under test in both engineering and production environments.

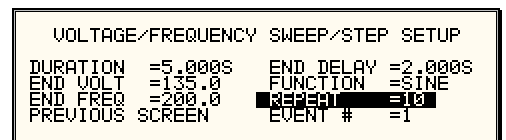


Two hundred user defined waveforms.

# iX Series - Transient Generation

The iX Series controller has a powerful AC and DC transient generation system that allows complex sequences of voltage, frequency and waveshapes to be generated. This further enhances the iX's capability to simulate AC line conditions or DC disturbances. When combined with the multiphase arbitrary waveform capabilities, the AC and DC output possibilities are truly exceptional. In three phase iX system configurations, transient generation is controlled independently yet time synchronized on all three phases. Accurate phase angle control and synchronized transient list execution provide unparalleled accuracy in positioning AC output events.

Transient programming is easily accomplished from the front panel where clearly laid out menu's guide the user through the transient definition process.

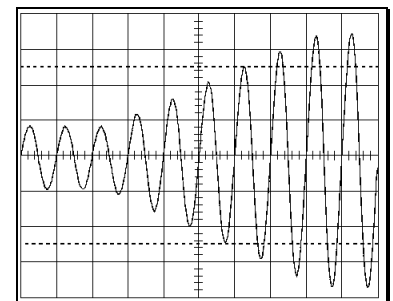


No	Type	Time (s)	Voltage	Freq.	Waveform	Strt Phs
1	V Srg/Sag	0.500	1.0		SINEWAVE	
2	V Step	1.000	120.0		SQUARE	90.0
3	V Srg/Sag	0.200	135.0		CLIPSINE	
4	V Step	0.100	100.0		TESTWAV	
5	V Sweep	0.100	90.0		HARM12	
6	V Srg/Sag	0.100	80.0		ARBW11	
7	F Step	0.100		55.00	CLIPSINE	
8	V Step	0.100	60.0		SINEWAVE	
9	F Step	0.100		65.00	SINEWAVE	
10	F Srg/Sag	0.100		55.00	TESTWAV	
11	F Sweep	5.000		400.00	SINEWAVE	
12	VF Step	0.100	20.0	378.00	SINEWAVE	
13	VF Sweep	0.100	120.0	47.00	SINEWAVE	
14	V Step	0.100	10.0		SINEWAVE	
15	V Step	0.100	20.0		SINEWAVE	

Transient List Data Entry in GUI program

The front panel provides a convenient listing of the programmed transient sequence and allows for transient execution Start, Stop, Abort and Resume operations. User defined transient sequences can be saved to non-volatile memory for instant recall and execution at a later time.

The included Graphical User Interface program supports transient definitions using a spreadsheet-like data entry grid. A library of frequently used transient programs can be created on disk using this GUI program.



Voltage sweep transient causes output voltage to change at a programmed rate.

# iX Series - Measurement and Analysis

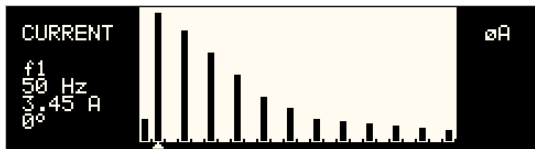
The iX Series is much more than a programmable AC and DC power source. It also incorporates an advanced digital signal processor based data acquisition system that continuously monitors all AC source and load parameters. This data acquisition system forms the basis for all measurement and analysis functions. These functions are accessible from the front panel and the remote control interface.

MEASUREMENTS 1			
VOLTAGE =	113.5VDC	FREQ =	60.0Hz
CURRENT =	36.9A	POWER =	4.11KW
PREVIOUS SCREEN		MORE	

Measurement data for a single phase.

MEASUREMENTS 1			
FREQ =	60.0 Hz		
VOLT AC =	120.51 V	119.92 V	120.31 V
CURR =	9.342 A	8.453 A	9.129 A
POWER =	0.782 KW	0.763 KW	0.754 KW
PREVIOUS SCREEN		MORE	

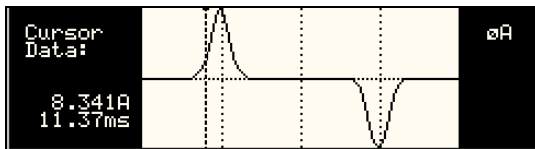
Measurement data for all three phases.



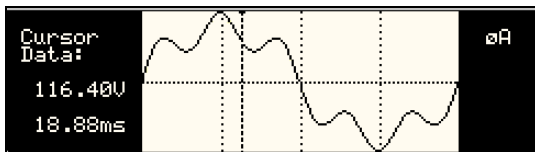
Absolute amplitude bar graph display of current harmonics with cursor positioned at the fundamental.

HR#	AMPL	PHASE	HR#	AMPL	PHASE
2	0.00	0.0	1	151.42	0.0
4	0.03	46.0	3	116.17	351.4
6	0.07	90.1	5	85.24	22.6
8	0.13	131.8	7	54.72	67.0
	0.45	171.4	9	24.55	100.6

Voltage harmonic measurement table display in absolute values.



Acquired Current waveform



Acquired Voltage waveform

## Conventional Measurements

Common AC and DC measurement parameters are automatically provided by the data acquisition system. These values are displayed in numeric form on the front panel LCD display. The following measurements are available: Frequency,  $V_{rms}$ ,  $I_{rms}$ ,  $I_{pk}$ , Crest Factor, Real Power, VA Power, Power Factor.

## Harmonic Analysis

The iX Series provides detailed amplitude and phase information on up to 50 harmonics of the fundamental voltage and current for either one or three phases. Harmonic content can be displayed in both tabular and graphical formats on the front panel LCD for immediate feedback to the operator. Alternatively, the included GUI program can be used to display, print and save harmonic measurement data. Total harmonic distortion of both voltage and current is calculated from the harmonic data.

## Waveform Acquisition

The measurement system is based on real-time digitization of the voltage and current waveforms using a 4K deep sample buffer. This time domain information provides detailed information on both voltage and current waveshapes. Waveform acquisitions can be triggered at a specific phase angle or from a transient program to allow precise positioning of the captured waveform with respect to the AC source output. The front panel LCD displays captured waveforms with cursor readouts. The included GUI program also allows acquired waveform data to be displayed, printed and saved to disk.

## California Instruments

*Total Customer Satisfaction is the goal of all California Instruments' employees. It is the driving force behind everything we do. This not only affects the product that you purchase from California Instruments, but everything about your interface with the company. Our applications engineers are ready to assist you with your AC power application. With over 35 years of experience designing and building precision AC power supplies, chances are we can meet your needs and exceed your expectations. The same dedication to customer satisfaction you will find in our applications group also permeates our modern manufacturing facility where our products are carefully built. No unit leaves our factory without being thoroughly tested to ensure quality, reliability and conformance to specifications.*

## CE Mark

*The iX Series power sources (-400 models) have been fully tested for compliance with 1997 CE Mark requirements. This allows these products to be used throughout the European Economic Community.*



# iX Series - Specifications<sup>1</sup>

## Operating Modes

AC, DC or AC + DC

## AC Mode Output

### Frequency

16.00 Hz - 500.0 Hz

### Power

Maximum AC power per phase at full scale voltage:

Model:	Power
3001iX	3000 VA
5001iX	5000 VA
10001iX	10000 VA
15001iX	15000 VA
15003iX (with mode-iX)	5000 VA/ø 3ø 15000 VA/ø 1ø

### Power Factor

0 to unity at full output VA

## AC Voltage

Ranges User selectable voltage range pairs:

Range:	Low	High
Max Vrms	135 V	270 V
Max Vrms	150 V	300 V

### Load Regulation

± 0.5% DC to 100 Hz  
± 0.6 % 100 Hz to 500 Hz in high voltage range  
± 2.2 % 100 Hz to 500 Hz in low voltage range

**Line Regulation** < ± 0.1% for 10 % line change

**Output Noise** < 250 mV<sub>rms</sub> typ.  
(20 kHz to 1 MHz) < 500 mV<sub>rms</sub> max.

**Harmonic Distortion** (linear load)  
Less than 1% from 16 - 66 Hz  
Less than 2% at 400 Hz

**DC Offset** < 20 mV

### External Modulation

depth: 0 - 10 %

### Isolation Voltage

300 V<sub>rms</sub> output to chassis

## AC Current

### Peak Repetitive AC Current

Model	High range	Low range
3001iX	96.0	110.0
5001iX	96.0	110.0
10001iX	192.0	220.0
15001iX	288.0	330.0
15003iX 1ø	288.0	330.0
3ø	96.0	110.0

## AC Current

### Steady State AC Current

Model	270 V range	135 V range
3001iX	11.1	22.2
5001iX	18.5	37.0
10001iX	37.0	74.0
15001iX	55.5	111.0
15003iX 1ø	55.5	111.0
3ø	18.5	37.0

Model	300 V range	150 V range
3001iX	10.0	20.0
5001iX	16.7	33.3
10001iX	33.3	66.7
15001iX	50.0	100.0
15003iX 1ø	50.0	100.0
3ø	16.7	33.3

## Programming Accuracy

**Voltage (rms):** ± 0.5 % of range, 16 to 400 Hz

**Frequency:** ± 0.01 % of programmed value.

**Current Limit:** - 0 % to + 7 % of programmed value + 0.5 A.

**Phase:** < 1.5° with balanced load @ 50/60 Hz.

## Programming Resolution

**Voltage (rms):** 100 mV

**Frequency:**

0.01 Hz from 16 Hz to 81.91 Hz

0.1 Hz from 82.0 Hz to 500.0 Hz

**Current Limit:**

0.1 A for 5001iX and 15003iX.

1.0 A for 10001iX and 15001iX.

**Phase:** 0.1°

## Standard Measurements (5001iX)

Parameter	Range	Accuracy* (±)	Resolution*
<b>AC Measurements</b>			
Frequency	16.00 - 500.0 Hz	0.01% + 0.01 Hz	0.01 Hz
		< 100 Hz	100 - 500 Hz
RMS Voltage	0 - 330 V	50 mV	100 mV
RMS Current	0 - 40 A	50 mA	100 mA
Peak Current	0 - 119 A	50 mA	100 mA
Crest Factor	0.000 - 6.000	0.05	0.05
Real Power	0 - 6 kW	5 W	5 W
Apparent Power	0 - 6 kVA	10 VA	20 VA
Power Factor	0.00 - 1.00	0.01	0.01
<b>DC Measurements</b>			
DC Voltage	0 - 420 V	500 mV	10 mV
DC Current	0 - 120 A	500 mA	1 mA
Power	0 - 6 kW	50 W	1 W

\* Measurement system bandwidth = DC to 19.5 kHz. Accuracy specifications are valid above 100 counts. Current and Power Accuracy specifications are times two for 10001iX and times three for 15001iX. For 10001iX and 15001iX, resolution decreases by factor of 10, ranges for current and power increases by factor of three.

## Harmonics Measurements

Parameter	Range	Accuracy* (±)	Resolution
Frequency			
Fundamental	16.00-500.0 Hz	0.01% + 0.01 Hz	0.01 Hz
Harmonics	32.00 Hz - 19.5 kHz		0.01 Hz
Phase	0.0 - 360.0°	2° typ.	0.5°
Voltage	Fundamental	250 mV	10 mV
	Harmonics 2 - 50	0.1% + 250 mV+0.1% /1 kHz	10 mV
Current	Fundamental	50 mA	10 mA
	Harmonics 2 - 50	0.1% + 50 mA +0.1% /1 kHz	10 mA

\* Accuracy specifications are valid above 100 counts. Accuracy specifications are times three for three phase mode. Harmonics frequency range in three phase mode is 32 Hz - 6.67 kHz. Resolution decreases by factor of 10 for 10001iX and 15001iX.

## Output Relay

Push button controlled or bus controlled output relay

## Output impedance

Programmable Z on 3001iX, 5001iX and 15003iX for 50 Hz fundamental

### Resistive:

range 17 - 1000 mΩ  
resolution 4 mΩ  
accuracy 2 % FS

### Inductive:

range 230 - 1000 μH  
resolution 4 μH  
accuracy 2 % FS

## DC Mode Output

Maximum DC power at full scale of DC voltage range:

Model:	Power
3001iX	1500 W
5001iX	2500 W
10001iX	5000 W
15001iX	7500 W
15003iX	2500 W/ø 3ø 7500 W/ø 1ø

## Voltage Ranges

User selectable voltage range combinations:

Range:	High	Low
	270 V	135 V
	300 V	150 V

## Load Regulation

see AC mode

## Line Regulation

see AC mode

## Output Noise

< 250 mV<sub>rms</sub> Typ  
(20 kHz to 1 MHz) < 500 mV<sub>rms</sub> Max

## Max. DC Current Capability

Maximum DC current in lowest DC range pair:

Model	270 range	135 range
3001iX	5.65	11.1
5001iX	9.25	18.5
10001iX	18.5	37.0
15001iX	27.75	55.5
15003iX 1ø	27.75	55.5
3ø	9.25	18.5

## Current Limit

Programmable from 0 A to max. current for selected range.

## AC + DC Mode Output

### Power

Full AC power if DC component is less than 20 % of full scale voltage. Full DC power if DC component is above 20 %.

## System

### Non Volatile Memory storage

16 complete instrument setups  
200 user defined waveforms

### Waveforms

#### Waveform Types

- Sine
- Square
- Clipped Sine, 0 - 20 % THD
- User defined

### User defined waveform storage

Four groups of 50 user defined arbitrary waveforms of 1024 points for a total of 200. One group can be active at a time.

## Transient Programming

### Transient Types

Voltage: drop, step, sag, surge, sweep  
Frequency: step, sag, surge, sweep  
Voltage and Frequency: step, sweep

### Transient List Parameters:

Voltage, Frequency, Time or cycles, Slew rate, Waveform shape, Phase angle, Repeat

### Transient lists storage

up to 32 transient steps per list

### Time resolution

1 msec

### Time range

1 msec - 9999 sec

### Maximum slew rate

50 μsec for 10% to 90% of full scale change into resistive load

## Waveform Acquisition

### Channels

Voltage and Current for each phase.

### Memory Depth

4096 samples/channel.

### Maximum Sample Rate

39.0625 Ks/s.

### Triggering

Auto, Phase, Transient.

### Trigger Delay

Pre-trigger 0 - 104 msec 1ø  
0 - 312 msec 3ø  
Post-trigger 0 - 1000 msec.

### Display

Front panel Graphics Display with cursors.

### Bus Interface

Full bus access to waveform acquisition system.

## Remote Control

## IEEE-488 Interface

IEEE-488 (GPIB) talker listener.  
Subset:  
AH1, C0, DC1, DT1, L3, PP0, RL2, SH1, SR1, T6  
IEEE-488.2 SCPI Syntax

## RS232C Interface

9 pin D-shell connector  
Handshake: CTS, RTS  
Databits: 7,8  
Stopbits: 1,2  
Baud rate: 9600, 19200, 38400

IEEE-488.2 SCPI Syntax

Supplied with RS232C cable

## System Interface

**Inputs:** Remote shutdown  
External Sync  
**Outputs:** Function Strobe

## AC Input

### Voltage

#### Model 3001iX:

187 - 264 V<sub>AC</sub>, (L-N, 1 Phase)

#### All other models:

Standard:

187 - 264 V<sub>AC</sub>, (L-L, 3 Phase)

Option -400:

360 - 528V<sub>AC</sub>, (L-L, 3 Phase)

(Input range must be specified when ordering)

### Current

#### Input Line Current (per phase)

Model:	187-264V	360-528V
3001iX	30 A	N/A
5001iX	24 A	12 A
10001iX	48 A	24 A
15001iX	72 A	36 A
15003iX	72 A	36 A

#### Inrush Current per chassis

< 14 A rms. / 84 A<sub>peak</sub> for 200 μs @ 187-264 V  
< 8 A rms. / 36 A<sub>peak</sub> for 400 μs @ 360-528 V

#### Line Frequency:

47 - 63 Hz

#### Efficiency:

75 % typical

#### Power Factor:

0.6 typical

#### Hold-up Time:

At least 10 ms

Note 1: Specifications are warranted over an ambient temperature range of 25°± 5° C. Unless otherwise noted, specifications are per phase for a sinewave with a resistive load and apply after a 30 minute warm-up period.

# iX Series - Specifications

## Protection

### Over Load

Constant Current or Constant Voltage mode

### Over Temperature

Automatic shutdown

### Regulatory

IEC1010, CSA22.2 No. 231, EN50081-2, EN50082-2 CE EMC and Safety Mark requirements

### RFI Suppression

CISPR 11, Group1, Class A

## Rear Panel Connectors

- AC Input terminal block with cover
- AC output terminal block with cover
- IEEE-488 (GPIB) connector
- 9 pin D-Shell RS232C connector\*
- Remote voltage sense terminal block
- System Interface Connector  
(\* RS232 DB9 to DB9 cable supplied)

## Physical

### Dimensions per 5001iX unit

Height : 7" (178 mm)  
Width : 19" (483 mm)  
Depth : 24" (610 mm)  
(Depth includes rear panel connectors)

### Weight per 5001iX chassis

61 lbs / 28 Kg net  
80 lbs / 36 Kg shipping

### Vibration and Shock

Designed to meet NSTA project 1A transportation levels

### Air Intake/Exhaust

Forced air cooling, side air intake, rear exhaust

### Operating Humidity

0 to 95 % RAH, non condensing.

### Operating Temperature

0 to 40° C

### Storage Temperature

-40 to +85° C

## Ordering Information

Model	Line input
3001iX	208 V <sub>AC</sub> L-L, 1Ø
5001iX	208 V <sub>AC</sub> L-L, 3Ø
5001iX -400	400 V <sub>AC</sub> L-L, 3Ø
10001iX	208 V <sub>AC</sub> L-L, 3Ø
10001iX -400	400 V <sub>AC</sub> L-L, 3Ø
15001iX	208 V <sub>AC</sub> L-L, 3Ø
15001iX -400	400 V <sub>AC</sub> L-L, 3Ø
15003iX	208 V <sub>AC</sub> L-L, 3Ø
15003iX -400	400 V <sub>AC</sub> L-L, 3Ø

### Supplied with

- User manual
- SCPI programming manual
- Rack mount handles
- Windows® Graphical User Interface software
- RS232C Serial cable

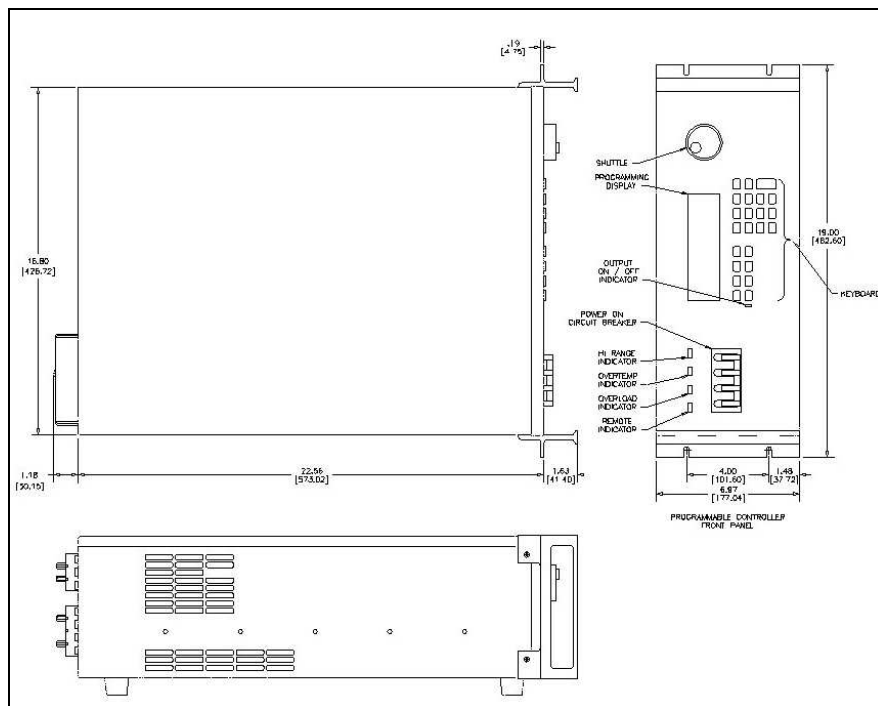
### Options

-Mode-iX	Switches between 1 and 3 phase modes, for 15003iX only.
-704	Mil Std 704D test firmware
-160	RTCA/DO-160C test firmware
-411	IEC 1000-4-11 test firmware
-413	IEC 1000-4-13 Harmonics and Interharmonics test
-EOS-1	IEC 1000-4-11 Electronic Output Switch (1 phase)
-EOS-3	IEC 1000-4-11 Electronic Output Switch (3 phase)
-LNS	Line Sync. Synchronizes output frequency to line input frequency
-RMS	Rack mount slides

## Customer Support

For technical support and service, or to discuss your AC power application needs, contact California Instruments Corp. or your local representative.

**Contact California Instruments:**  
**Toll-Free: 800-4AC-POWER**  
**800-422-7693**  
**FAX: 858-677-0940**  
**Email: sales@calinst.com**  
**Web page: http://www.calinst.com**



3001iX/5001iX Dimensions - single chassis